

Caesar Alphabetized Core Vocabulary (5 or more times)

The following seven pages includes all words in the Caesar selections that occur five or more times arranged in an alphabetized vocabulary list. The author tabulated the frequency lists by collating all of Caesars' words in the selections and counting them. Digital flashcards are available online.

ā, ab: (away) from, by, 80
absum, -esse, āfuī: be absent, lack, 6
ac: and, and also, and even, 24
accēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessus: approach, 5
accidō, -ere, accidī: to happen, fall to, 13
accipiō: to take without effort, receive, get, accept, 10
ad: to, toward; near, at 110
Aduātuci, -ōrum m.: Aduatuci (in Belgae), 5
adventus, -ūs m.: arrival, approach, 7
ager, agrī m.: field, land; farm, 8
aliquī, -qua, -quod: some, any, definite, 8
alius, -a, -ud: other, another, else, 13
alter, -era, -erum: other (of two), 12
altus, -a, -um: high, lofty, tall, 5
Ambiorix, -rigis m.: Ambiorix, 15
amīcitia, -ae, f.: friendship, 12
animadvertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum: turn mind to, notice 5
animus, -ī m.: mind, spirit; pl. courage, 6
annus, -ī m.: year, 11
appellō (1): call, call by name, 5
apud: among, at the house of (acc.), 7
arbitror, arbitrārī, arbitrātus sum: to judge, think, 10
arma, -ōrum n.: arms, equipment, tools, 7
ascendō, -ere, -ī, -ēnsus: ascend, mount 2
at: but; mind you; but, you say, 7
atque: and, and also, and even, 60
aut: or (aut...aut – either...or), 32
autem: however, moreover, 5
barbarus, -a, -um: foreign, savage, 5
Belgae, -ārum m.: Belgians, 6
bellum, -ī, n.: war, 16
Britannia, -ae f.: Britain, 6
Caesar, -aris m.: Caesar, 40
calamitās, -tātis f.: loss, misfortune, calamity, disaster, 5
capiō, -ere, cēpī, captum: to take, capture, seize, 11
castra, -ōrum n.: camp, encampment, 23
casus, -ūs m.: misfortune, mishap; fall 5
causa, -ae f.: reason, cause; case, 21
celeritās, -tātis f.: quickness, swiftness, speed, 5
celeriter: quickly, swiftly, speedily, 6
certus, -a, -um: definite, sure, certain, reliable, 8
Cicero, Cicerōnis m.: Cicero 14

circiter: (round) about, 'not far from, 7
circumveniō, -īre: to come around, encircle, 6
cīvitās cīvitātis, f.: state, citizenship, 20
coepī, coepisse, coeptum: to begin, 9
cognōscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nitum: to learn, come to know, pf. know, 14
cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctum: to collect; compel, 11
cohors, cohortis f.: cohort, company, troop 14
commūnis, -e: common, 6
compleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum: fill up, fill, 6
complūres n.: several, 5
concilium, -iī n.: meeting, rendezvous, 6
confirmō (1): make strong, confirm strengthen, 5
co(n)iciō, -ere, -iēcī: throw together, throw, take oneself, 10
cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum: to try, 6
cōnsilium, -iī n.: plan, counsel, 12
conspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectus: see, behold, 5
constituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtus: decide, establish, resolve, 14
consuescō, -ere, -ēvī, -suētum: to accustom, 8
consuetūdo, -inis f.: custom, habit, 5
contineō, -ēre, -nuī, -tentum: hold or keep together, 9
contrōversia, -ae f.: dispute, debate, 7
conveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus: come together, assemble, 9
copia, -ae f.: abundance, supply; troops, 12
Cotta, -ae m.: Cotta, 10
Crassus, -ī m.: Crassus, 5
cum: with (+ abl.); when, since, although, 86
dē: (down) from; about, concerning, 41
dēferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum: report, offer 8
dēmonstrō (1): to show, demonstrate, 5
dēsūm, -esse, -fuī, -futūrum: be lacking, lack, fail, 6
dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictus: say, speak, tell, call, name, 18
diēs, -ēī m./f.: day, time, season, 33
discēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum: to go away, depart, 9
disciplīna, -ae f.: training, instruction, 5
dō, dare, dedī, datum: give; grant, 18
Druidēs, -um m.: Druids, 6
dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus: lead, draw, 7
dum: while, as long as, until, 6
duo, duae, duo: two, 8
ē, ex: out from, from, out of (+ abl.), 72
Eburōnēs, -um m.: Eburones (German), 5
efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus: make, form, 5
ēgredior, -ī, -gressus: go out, disembark, 5
eques, equitis m.: horseman, rider, 12
equitātus, -ūs m.: cavalry, 5
et: and, also, even, 167
etiam: also, even, besides, 8

etsī: even if, although, though, 5
exercitus, -ūs m.: (trained) army, 9
existimō (1): judge, consider, think, 9
facilis, -e: easy; adv. *facile*, easily, 10
faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum: do, make, perform; grant, 40
facultās, -tātis f.: opportunity, power, skill, ability, 5
ferē: almost, nearly, closely, 7
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus: carry, bear, endure, 7
filius, -iī m.: son, 5
fīnis, -is m./f.: end, border; territory, 17
fīnitimus, -a, -um: neighboring; subst. neighbors, 6
flūmen, -inis n.: river, stream, 9
fortis, -e: strong, brave, valiant, 7
frūmentum, -ī n.: grain, 10
Gallia, -ae f.: Gaul, 17
Gallus, -a, -um: Gallic; subst. a Gaul, 15
genus, generis, n.: origin, kind, sort, 10
Germānus, -a, -um: German, 9
gerō, -ere, gessī, gestus: carry (on), wage, 8
gravis, -e: heavy, serious, severe; venerable, 9
habēō, -ēre, habuī, -itus: have, hold; consider, 32
Helvētius, -a, -um: Helvetian; subst. a Helvetian 16
hīberna, -ōrum n.: winter-quarters, 26
hic, haec, hoc: this, these, 92
homō, -inis m./f.: man, mortal, human, 15
hostis, -is m./f.: stranger, enemy, foe, 43
ibi: there, in that place, 5
īdem, eadem, idem: the same, 14
ille, illa, illud: that, those, 22
impedīmentum, -ī n.: baggage, impediment, 6
imperium, -ī n.: command, power, 7
imperō (1): command, order, bid, 7
impetus, -ūs m.: attack, assault, onset, 7
in: in, on (abl.), into, to (acc.) 173
incitō (1): put into motion, urge on, 5
inferō, -ferre, -tulī, illātum: wage, carry on, 7
initium, -ī n.: beginning, entrance, 6
inter: between, among (+ acc.), 15
interim: meanwhile, in the meantime, 5
interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum: kill, slay, destroy, 14
intermittō, -ere: interrupt, discontinue, leave off, 5
ipse, ipsa, ipsum: -self; the very, 17
is, ea, id: this, that; he, she, it, 133
ita: so, thus, 7
itaque: and so, 6
iter, itineris n.: way, road, route, journey, 17
iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussum: to order, command, 17

Labiēnus, ī m.: Labienus, 5
lēgātus, -ī m.: an envoy, legate, 16
legio, -ōnis f.: legion, (~4200 soldiers), 32
licet: impersonal, it is allowed or permitted, 5
littera, -ae f.: letter of the alphabet, letter, literature, 12
locus, -ī m.: place, region, location, 31
longē: far, at a distant, 6
longus -a, -um: long, 8
Lucius, -ī m.: Lucius, 10
magnitūdo, -inis f.: greatness, size, 5
magnus, -a, -um: great, large; mighty, important, 29
maior, maius: greater, 6
manus, manūs, f.: hand; group, 9
maximē: exceedingly especially, 6
maximus, -a, -um: greatest, largest, 15
mīles, mīlitis, m.: soldier, 33
mīlle pl. mīlia, ium n.: thousand, 9
minor, minus: less, smaller, 7
mittō, -ere, mīsī, missus: send, hurl, dismiss, 20
mors, mortis, f.: death, 9
multitūdo, inis f.: multitude, population, people, 11
multus, -a, -um: much, many, 11
mūnītio, -iōnis f.: fortification, paving, 7
nam: for, 9
nāvis, nāvis, f.: ship, boat, 23
nē: lest, that not, no, not, 13
neque: and not, nor (neque...neque = neither...nor), 27
Nerviī, -iōrum m.: Nervii (Belgic Gauls) 9
nihil: nothing, 10
nisi: if not, unless 6
nōn: not, by no means, not at all, 36
noster, nostra, nostrum: our, 36
nox, noctis, f.: night, 9
nūllus, -a, -um: none, no, no one, 9
numerus, -ī m.: number, multitude, 13
nuntius, -iī m.: messenger, 6
ob: on account of, because of (acc.), 5
obsēs, obsidis m./f.: hostage, 5
obtineō, -ēre, -uī, -tentum: hold, maintain, 6
omnis, omne: every, all, 72
oppugnātio, -tiōnis f.: an assault, 6
oppugnō (1): capture by assault, attack, 6
ōrātiō, -ionis f.: speaking, speech, language, 8
ordō, -inis m.: order, line, array; status, 6
Orgetorix, -is m.: Orgetorix, 6
pars, partis, f.: part, side, direction, 43

passus, -ūs: pace, step, 7
paulus, -a, -um: little, small, 9
pāx, pācis f.: peace, quiet, rest, 6
per: through, across (acc) 18
perīculum, -ī n.: risk, danger, peril, 14
permovēō, -ēre: to move deeply, trouble, excite, agitate, 5
persuādeō, -ēre, -suāsī, -suāsum: persuade, convince, 12
pertineō, -ēre, -tinuī: to pertain to, reach, stretch to, 7
perturbō (1): confuse, dīsturb, throw into confusion, 6
pervenio, -īre, -vēnī, -ventum: arrive, 8
pēs, pedis m.: foot, 5
petō, petere, petīvī, petītum: seek, aim at, 7
plērumque: for the most part, mostly, commonly, 5
ponō, ponere, posuī, positum: to put, place, 6
populus, -ī m.: people, nation, 9
possum, posse, potuī: be able, can, avail, 40
post: after, behind (+ acc.); afterward, next, 5
praemium, -ī n.: reward, prize, 5
praestō, -āre, -stitī, -stitus: perform, show, be better, 6
premō, -ere, pressī, pressus: check, pursue, control, 7
prīmus -a -um: first, 15
prīvō (1): deprive of, rob, strip from (abl), 5
prō: before, for, in behalf of (abl.), 16
probō (1): approve, commend, 5
proelium, -iī n.: battle, combat, 15
profectio, -ōnis f.: departure, 5
proficīscor, -ī, -fectus: set out, depart, 23
prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus: keep off, prohibit, 6
propter: on account of, because of, 5
prōvincia, -ae f.: province, 7
proximus, -a, -um: nearest, very close, 12
pūblicus, -a, -um: public, common, 11
pugna, -ae f.: battle, fight, 7
pugnō (1): to fight, 9
Pullo, Pullōnis, m.: Pullo, 6
quantus, -a, -um: how great, much, many, 6
-que: and, 109
quī, quae, quōd (quis? quid?): who, which, that, 226
quidem: indeed, in fact, certainly, 6
Quintus, -ī m.: Quintus, 6
quisque, quidque: each one, each person, 9
ratio, ratiōnis, f.: calculation, account, method, 5
recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum: take back, recover, 10
regnum, -ī n.: royal power, kingdom, realm, 8
relinquō, -ere, -līquī, -lictum: to leave behind, 7
reliquus, -a, um: remaining, the rest of, 28

rēs, reī, f.: thing, matter, affair, business, 64
resistō, -ere, -stitī: stand still, halt; oppose, 5
Rhēnus, -ī m.: Rhine River, 9
Rhodanus, -a, -um: Rhone, 5
Rōmānus, -a, -um: of Rome, Roman, 15
Sabīnus, ī m.: Sabinus, 7
salūs, -ūtis f.: safety, refuge; health, 10
sē: himself, herself, itself, themselves, 74
sed: but, moreover, however, 13
Sēquanus, -a, -um: Sequanian, 5
sēsē: emphatic form of reflexive *sē*, 14
sī: if (only), whether, in case that, 30
signum -ī, n.: sign, signal; gesture, seal, 5
sine: without (abl.), 8
singulus, -a, -um: one by one, separate, 5
spērō (1): hope (for), expect, 6
spēs, -ēī f.: hope, expectation, 6
sub: under, below, beneath, underneath, 5
subitō: suddenly, 5
subsequor, -ī, secūtus sum: to follow after or behind, 7
subsidiū, īī n.: reserve troops; third line of battle, 5
sum, esse, fuī, futūrum: to be, 165
summus, -a, -um: top of, highest (part of) 10
superō (1): surpass, overcome, 6
superus, -a, -um: upper, higher, above, 9
sustineō, -ēre, -uī: hold up, sustain, 8
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their own, 54
tamen: however, nevertheless, 14
tantus, -a, -um: so great, so large, 10
telum, -ī n.: projective, weapon, blow, 9
tempus, temporis, n.: time, occasion, 11
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum: to hold, keep, 6
tertius, -a, -um: third, 8
Titurius, -ī m.: Titurius, 8
tōtus -a, -um: whole, entire, 7
trānseō, -īre, -īī (īvī), itus: pass (by), 6
trēs, tria: three, 7
tum: then, at that time, 12
turris, turris f.: tower, walled tower, 7
tūtus, -a, -um: safe, secure, guarded, 7
ūllus, -a, -um: any, 5
undique: (from) everywhere, from or on all sides, 5
ūnus, -a, -um: one, 29
ūsus, -ūs m.: use, practice, application, 10
ut: as, just as, when (+ ind.); (so) that, in order that, 59
uterque, utraque, utrumque: each (of two) 8
ūtor, -ī, ūsus sum: use, employ (abl.), 5

vallum, -ī n.: wall, fortification, palisade, 11
veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventus: come, go, 14
victoria, -ae f.: victory, 7
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum: to see, 14
virtūs, -ūtis f.: valor, manhood, excellence, 11
vīta, -ae, f.: life, 5
volō, velle, voluī: will, wish, be willing, 13
Vorēnus, -ī m.: Vorenius, 5